Professional Learning Communities Principles & Principal "Look Fors"

mdek12.org

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State Board of Education STRATEGIC PLAN GOALS



ALL Students Proficient and Showing Growth in All Assessed Areas

EVERY School Has Effective Teachers and Leaders





EVERY Student Graduates from High School and is Ready for College and Career

Uses a World-Class Data System to Improve Student Outcomes





EVERY Child Has Access to a High-Quality Early Childhood Program

EVERY School and District is Rated "C" or Higher







VISION

To create a world-class educational system that gives students the knowledge and skills to be successful in college and the workforce, and to flourish as parents and citizens

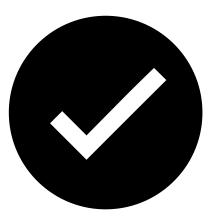
MISSION

To provide leadership through the development of policy and accountability systems so that all students are prepared to compete in the global community





- Silence your cell phones
- Please check and/or reply to emails during the scheduled breaks
- Be an active participant
- Do not hesitate to ask questions



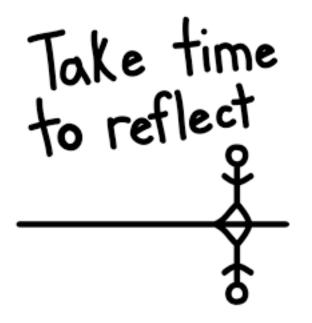


- Reflecting on Professional Learning Communities (PLCs)
- Defining PLCs
- Shifting the PLC Culture
- Classifying Different Types of PLCs
- Identifying PLC Needs
- Preparing for Follow-Through
- Reviewing Principal Look-Fors in Observation Tools





PLC Reflection

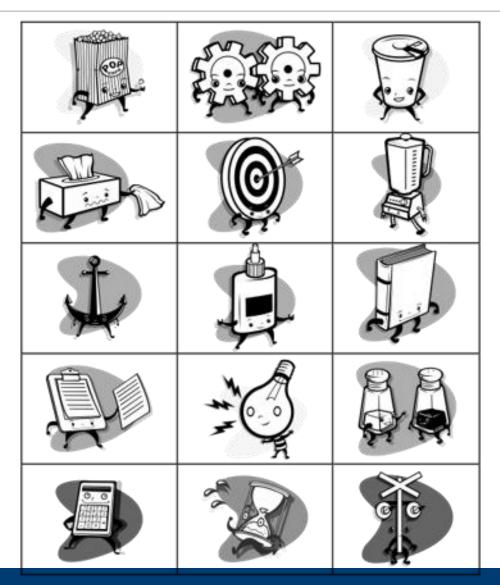


Critical Issues for Team Consideration



Choose the picture that best describes your team or the majority of your schools' teams. Be prepared to share why you chose that image.







Rating Scale:

1-4: Not true of our team

5-7: Our team is addressing this

8-10: True of our team

- 1. We have identified team norms and protocols to guide us in working together.
- 2. We have analyzed student data and established SMART (Specific, Measurable, Attainable, Relevant, Time-Based) goals.
- 3. We have aligned our standards with state standards and assessments required of our students.
- 4. We have identified content and topics to which to devote essential time.
- 5. We have agreed upon how to best sequence content (pacing guides).



PLC Reflection Activity

Rating Scale:

1-4: Not true of our team

5-7: Our team is addressing this

8-10:True of our team

- 6. We have identified the prerequisite knowledge and skills students need in order to master the standards.
- 7. We have identified strategies and created instruments to progress monitor student knowledge and skills.
- 8. We have developed systems to assist students when they are lacking in specific areas.
- 9. We use the results of common assessments to assist each other in building on strengths and addressing weaknesses.
- 10. We formally evaluate our adherence to team norms and the effectiveness of our team at least twice a year.



Defining a PLC

Professional Learning Community





- A group of educators that meet during a regularly designated time to collaboratively analyze evidence of student learning in order to adjust instructional practices while addressing individual student needs and advancing student achievement.
- A setting where teachers and principals collaborate to continuously increase their effectiveness through their own ongoing learning.
- A powerful staff development approach and a potent strategy for school change and improvement (Hord, 1997).



The Big Ideas:

- Focus on Learning: Ensuring that Students Learn
- Build a Collaborative Culture: A Culture of Collaboration
- Focus on Results

Benefits of PLCs:

- Adds coherence and continuous learning to professional development
- Fosters teacher collaboration
- Improves the professional culture of a school



Key Attributes of PLCs:

- Supportive and shared leadership
- Collective learning and application
- Shared values and vision
- Supportive culture and environment
- Shared personal practice (open door policy)





Shifting the PLC Culture

"It is impossible for a school or district to develop the capacity to function as a professional learning community without undergoing profound cultural shifts" (DuFour, DuFour, & Eaker, 2008).





Directions: Reflect on the list below. Indicate whether this is currently happening (present) or a potential future focus for your building(s).

Topic	Present	Future	
Setting the Purpose of the Meeting			
Use of Assessments			
Teacher Response to Student Achievement			
Collaboration for Preparation and Planning			
School Culture/Climate			
Building Teacher Capacity and Content			



- Administer a PLC Needs Assessment
- Agree upon meeting time, location, and frequency
- Designate formal and informal leaders
- Establish team norms
- Create a PLC agenda and follow an inquiry cycle (Plan, Do, Study, Act) that embeds data





Shifting the PLC Culture



SAMPLE MEETING AGENDA

RECORDER:
NORMS(LIST TEAM NORMS HERE):

. FOCUS IT:

Review of meeting focus and desired end result (brief). Brief description of the process.

- What did we plan to accomplish today?
- What will we walk away having done or created? (e.g. what decisions, products, plan of action)
- What process will we be using? (e.g. brainstorming, protocol for looking at student work, identifying assessment items)

II. DO IT: DISCUSSION/ACTION (Time allotted ______

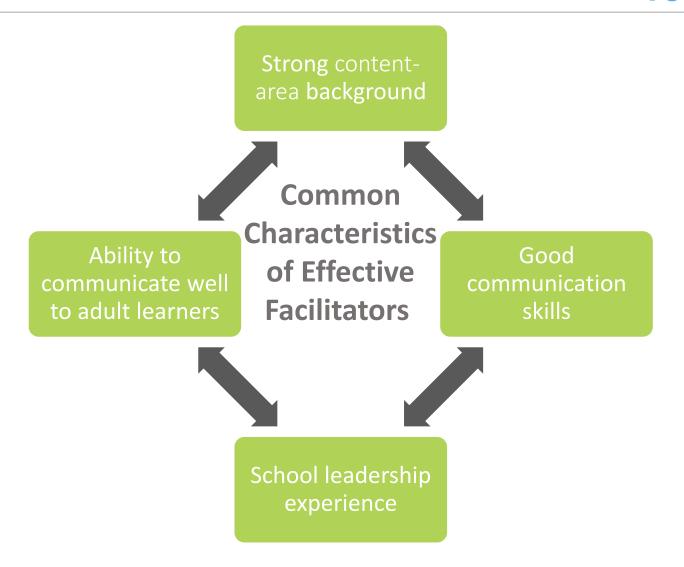
- Facilitator guides the team through the process.
- Recorder takes notes on key decisions or products made.
- Timekeeper helps to monitor the progress of the team during the allotted time.



Identifying a PLC Facilitator

The PLC Facilitator

- organizes the team
- coordinates the selection of professional development materials
- ensures goals are met





Trust Roles that Support Group Functioning		
Gate Keeper	Ensures that all members of the group have an opportunity to share	
	Asks for the opinions of quiet group members;	
	Encourages talkative members to be listeners;	
	Keeps communication flowing	
Encourager	Is friendly, warm, and responsive to others	
	Accepts and acknowledges the contribution of members	
	Encourages others to speak	



Trust Roles that Support Group Functioning Continued		
Compromiser	In the case of an impasse, clearly states the different ideas that have been expressed and asks group to look for common ground	
	Offers compromises for opposing points of view	
	Is willing to yield when it is necessary for progress to be made	
Reflector	Senses feelings, moods, and relationships within group	
	Shares own feelings with group	



Debrief classroom practice



Define session goals



Explore new practices and compare them to current practices



5 Step Process for PLC Sessions

Reflect and implement



Experiment with newly learned strategies



Identifying PLC Needs





PLC Needs Assessment:

- A needs assessment is a systematic process for determining and addressing needs or gaps between current conditions and desired conditions or wants.
- The discrepancy between the current condition and wanted condition must be measured to appropriately identify the **need**.



Identifying PLC Needs

Needs Assessment 2021-2022 Name: Date:	Knew before August 2021	Want to Know More about	Learned Since August 2021	Notes	
Classroom Policy & Procedure Strategies					
Integration of All Subjects into ELA					
Writing Strategies					
5 Components: • Phonemic Awareness					
• Phonics					
• Vocabulary					
• Fluency					
• Comprehension					
Centers Aligned to CCRS					
Center Accountability					
Data Driven Instruction					
Instructional Resources					
Technology Resources					
Differentiated Instruction In Centers					
Differentiated Instruction Teacher Center					
Direct Instruction					



Classifying Different Types of PLCs

"Schools cannot achieve the fundamental purpose of learning for all if educators work in isolation" (R. DuFour).





Meeting Options:

Whole Faculty

Special-Topic Teams

Interdisciplinary Teams

Grade-Level Teams

Subject-Area Teams

Between-School Teams





Roles:

Teachers

- collaborate
- contribute

Principals

- Define school mission
- Manage instructional program
- Promote positive learning climate
- Ensure accountability

Districts

- Collaborate on goal setting
- Identify nonnegotiables
- Monitor goals
- Provide resources



Classifying Different Types of PLCs

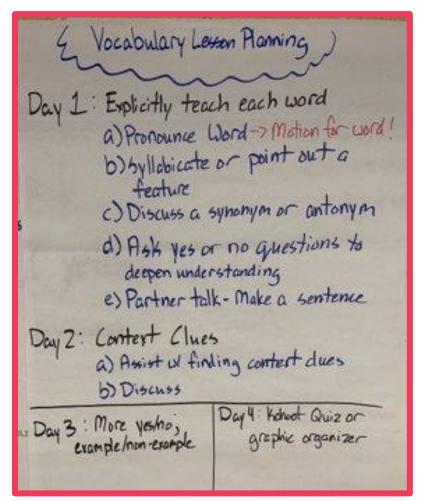
Content PLCs	Planning PLCs	Data PLCs	
 Purpose: enhancing teacher knowledge Building capacity and sustainability Example: article, book 	 Purpose: building plans Planning as a grade level Vertical planning Example: planning for centers 	 Purpose: reviewing and plotting data Using data to drive Instruction Example: using data to assign re-teach standards 	
	Data PLCs will determine Content PLCs which drive Planning PLCs.		

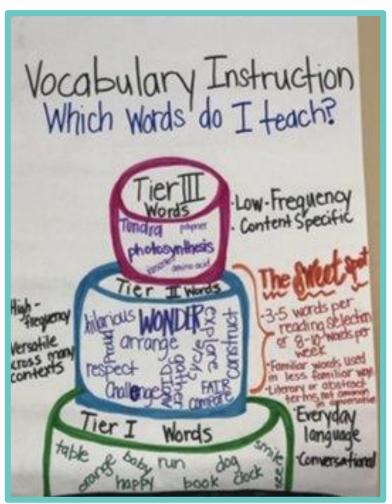


Content PLC Topics:

- Program specific PLCs (LETRS, Phonics First routines, Heggerty hand motions, etc.)
- Component strategies/activities
- Phonological awareness, phonics, fluency, vocabulary, comprehension
- Article/book studies
- Writing strategies/activities (creating writing prompts and planning supports for writing instruction)
- Narrative, informational, and opinion writing
- Standard study (deconstruction)
- Classroom management







SYLLABICATION ROUTINE

- 1. Label the vowels.
- 2 Draw a bridge between the vowels
- 3 Label the consonants on the bridge
- 4. Divide using the pattern/rule.
- 5 Label the syllable types.
- 6. Read the syllables. 7. Read the word.

alligator procedure escape adventure



Content PLC Questions:

- Why is this strategy, skill, or content important for the teacher to know?
- Do teachers have access to the necessary resources to implement these strategy or skill? If not, how will I get this to them and ensure they can sustain the practice?
- Will teachers of all ability levels realistically be able to implement this content?
- Have we visited the MDE Scaffolding Document to make sure we have dissected the standard and taught all components?



Planning PLCs:

A lesson plan is the instructor's road map of what students need to learn and how it will be done effectively during the class time. Planning should take place collaboratively.

- A successful lesson plan addresses and integrates these three key components:

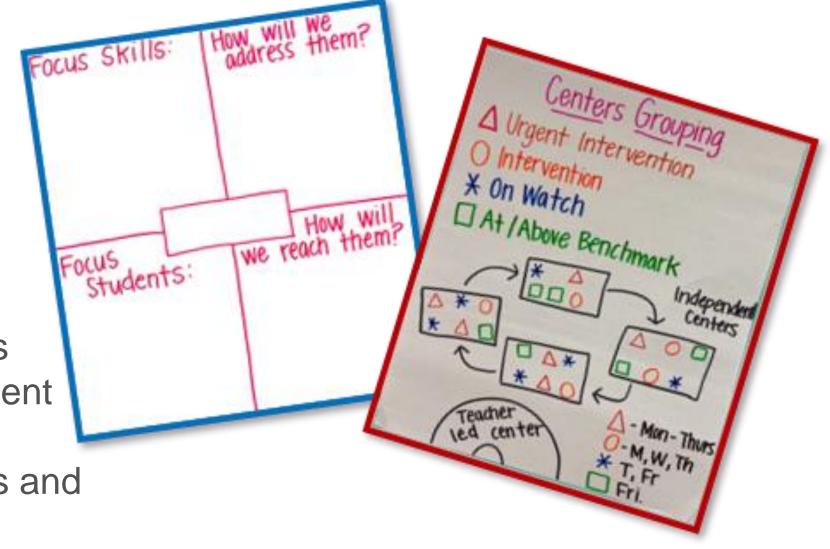
 - Teaching/learning activities
 - Strategies to check student understanding

Stiliana Milkova, Center for Research on Learning and Teaching



Preparation:

- Reading script
- Anchor chart
- Student friendly definitions
- Higher order thinking questions
- Student engagement strategies
- Pre-requisite skills and standards





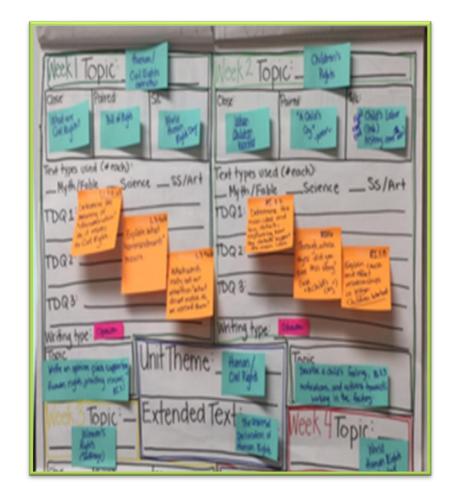
Classifying Different Types of PLCs: Planning

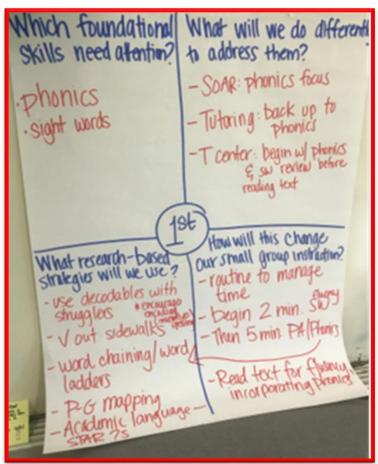
Planning Questions:

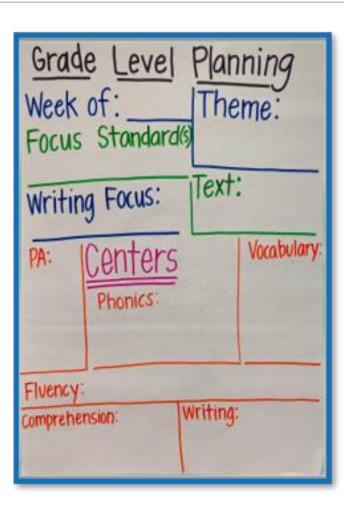
- Have we collaboratively decided what we will specifically teach and when it will be taught? How are we monitoring our implementation of the curriculum?
- How do we decide what is prioritized within a unit? Are we referencing the standards?
- How do our students know what they are supposed to be learning?
- Are we embedding research-based practices in our daily instruction with fidelity? What programs/tools are we using with fidelity?
- Can students enter any of our classrooms and receive the same powerful curriculum and expectations for learning?



Classifying Different Types of PLCs: Planning









Data PLCs:

- Confirm changes are occurring during instruction by conducting ongoing data meetings.
- Engage grade level team members in a collaborative process to examine student data and make effective instructional decisions.
- Ensure all students are making progress and educators are giving them what they need.





Data Questions <u>Data Understanding and Analysis:</u>

- What do you notice about the overall student levels of performance?
- What are your successes? Areas of need?
- What are the patterns in standards or standards across all classrooms? Across each teacher's classroom?
- What do you notice about patterns in individual student growth?
 What do you notice about patterns across classrooms and across teachers?



Data Questions Root Cause:

- What do you hypothesize could be the root causes behind the data?
- Which of the possible root causes can you control?
- Which of the root causes if addressed will make the biggest difference in student results?



Data Questions

<u>Instructional Moves to Address Data Findings:</u>

 What instructional strategies or teaching ideas could we use to address the areas of need?

What will each /all of us do to increase the level of student

proficiency in the targeted areas?



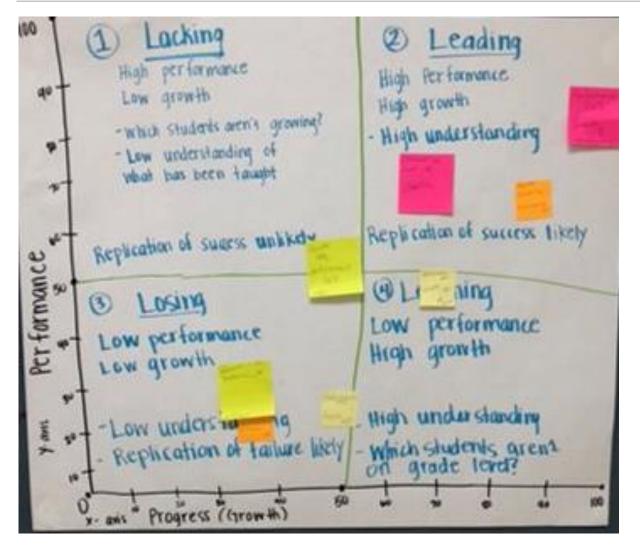
Data Questions

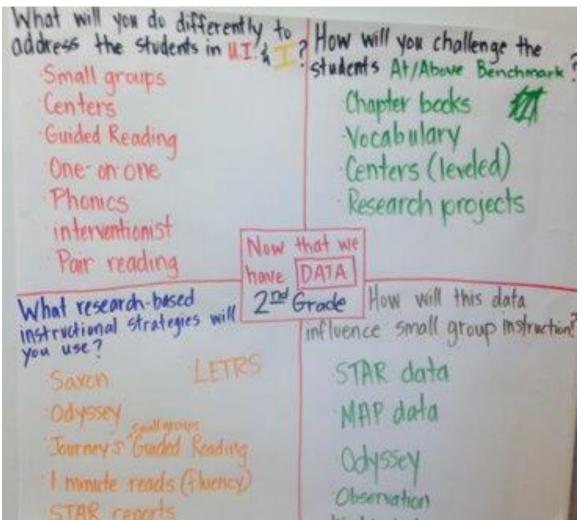
Progress Monitoring and Interventions:

- When will we assess student learning? What common formative assessments will we use?
- What common summative assessments will we use?
- What instruction/interventions will we provide for students or groups of students not making growth or performing at advanced levels and what are possible next steps?



Classifying Different Types of PLCs: Data







Preparing for Follow-Through

EXCUSES OR RESULTS

YOU CAN'T HAVE



- What PLC roadblocks exist in your building?
- How do you overcome these roadblocks?
- How do you know current PLCs are working?
- What accountability and follow-through is in place?





Principal Walk-Through Checklists:

Florida Center for Reading Research (Standards based)



• <u>Center on Instruction</u> (Grade level specific, focuses on 5 components of reading)





- Pre and post walkthrough checklists
- Checklists specific to each grade level
- Checklists aligned to College and Career Readiness
 Standards

School Leader's Literacy Walkthrough



Kindergarten, First, Second, and Third Grades

Introduction	2
Overview of the Tool	2
Using the Tool	2
Pre-Walkthrough Meeting Guide	3
Post-Walkthrough Meeting Guide	4



Date/Time:

School Leader's Literacy Walkthrough

Pre-Walkthrough Meeting Guide

Pre-Walkthrough Meeting Guide

- Completed with the teacher prior to the walkthrough
- Familiarizes
 administrator with
 information regarding
 the lesson

Pre-Walkthrough Guiding Questions			Pre-Walkthro	ough Notes	
Does the teacher have a copy of the Walkthrough tool and has the school leader provided an overview of it?					
2. Which of the following reading com walkthrough?	ponents will be observed during	g the			
□ Foundational Reading Skills□ Reading Comprehension□ Writing	□ Language □ Speaking & Listening				
Which standard(s) is this lesson de lesson's specific learning objective?	What is the				
4. What prior knowledge/skill is related to the learning objective of this lesson? Which data were used to determine this (if appropriate)?					
5. Are there any specific instructional strategies that will be implemented? Are any of the instructional strategies aligned with professional learning/instructional coaching?					
6. Which instructional materials will be					
7. What format/classroom organization will be used (e.g., whole group, small group)?					
8. How will students be asked to demonstrate that they have achieved the learning objective?					
9. How will the outcomes of this lesson and student learning impact subsequent instruction?					
10. How will instruction be differentiated to meet the needs of all learners?					
11. Does the teacher have any questions?					
The walkthrough will take place: Date: Time:					

Teacher:



Grade Level Specific Walkthrough Guides

- Standard based
- Focuses on teacher instruction and student learning

First Grade



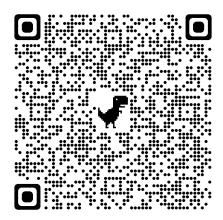
School Leader's Literacy Walkthrough

Foundational Reading Skills2
Reading Comprehension3
Writing4
Language5
Speaking and Listening6



Principal's Reading Walkthrough: K-3 Checklist

- A checklist specific to each grade level (K-3rd)
- Addresses the 5
 components of reading
 and expectations



Teache	r		
		Date / / Time WG SG	
		Date / / Time · WG SG	Third Grade
Visit 3	Ву:	Date / / Time WG SG	
VISITS	i		NOTES & REFLECTION
2001H7	CLAS	SROOM ENVIRONMENT (CE)	
	CE-1	Classroom behavior management system creates a positive learning environment.	
	CE-2	Classroom arrangement is conducive to whole-group instruction and reading centers (both teacher-led center and independent student center.	s).
	CE-3	Daily class schedule is posted with uninterrupted time for reading instruction that includes whole-group instruction, reading centers, and additional time for intensive intervention.	
	CE-4	Displays of student work and curriculum material reflect current skills concepts taught.	and
	CE-5	Teacher interactions with students reflect warmth, encouragement, and enthusiasm.	
	INST	RUCTIONAL MATERIALS (IM)	
	IM-1	Teacher and student program materials (e.g., teacher's guides, big books, puppers, letter-sound cards, decodable books, vocabulary lists, charts, stud- readers, and sufficient selection of texts) are accessible and organized.	
	IM-2	Teacher uses a variety of resources (e.g., wipe-off boards, overhead projectors, computers, listening centers, letter tiles) during reading instruct	ion.
1000	TEAC	HER INSTRUCTION (TI)	
	TI-1	Teacher provides appropriate and clear instruction for all students, including students at risk, English Language Learners, and students with special needs.	
	TI-2	Teacher implements program components with fidelity.	
	TI-3	Teacher differentiates instruction according to student needs based on assessment.	
	TI-4	Teacher uses explicit instruction during whole-group instruction and at treacher-lied center.	he
	T1-5	Teacher scaffolds instruction during whole-group instruction and at the teacher-led center.	
	T1-6	Teacher provides students with ample practice opportunities, corrective feedback, and positive feedback.	•
	TI-7	Pacing is appropriate and lively during whole-group instruction and at the teacher-led center.	h.
	TI-8	Transitions between whole-group instruction and reading centers are smo	ioth



It is not necessary to use the previous checklists to ensure effective follow-through.

Select the 3 top priorities from the attended or facilitated PLC and create your own checklist.

Focus Wall Components	Strong Evidence	Observed	Needs Attention	Not Observed
Dates for Module				
Module and Unit Lessons				
Ms CCRSS Number/ Learning Targets				
Essential Question				
Focus Question				
Vocabulary				
Content Framing Question				
Craft Question				
Wrag/Closure				
Deep Dive/Exit Ticket				

	Were the anchor charts present	Was the teacher using the chart during instruction?	Comments	Next Step
Teacher				
Teacher				1
Teacher				
Teacher				-
Teacher				



Preparing to Follow-Through

Productivity Report

 Assists principal with follow-through on PLC topics



		School:	Principa	al:	
	PLC to	pic:	Grade Level:	Date:	
Ple	ease list Professional Learning (Community (PLC) Ses	sion Norms:		
	PLC Logistics		Principal Notes:		Principal "Look Fors" in Classrooms
•	Were teachers on task				What two topics will the principal
	during the PLC? If not, why?	1			look for during classroom
_	Ware all DIC aganda tanias	1			observations after PLC. (Please list below)
•	Were all PLC agenda topics covered? In not, explain.	1			1.
	covered: in not, explain.				
•	Were PLC Smart Goals	1			
	created?				
					2.
		1			
			PLC Smart Goals:		

Principal Productivity Report



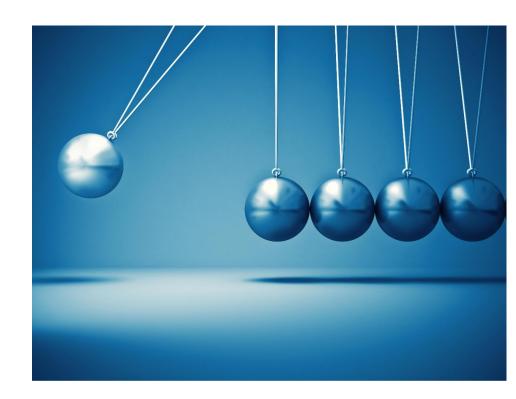
Preparing to Follow-Through: K-3 Principal Look-Fors

Phonological Awareness	Phonics	Vocabulary	Comprehension	Fluency
 Pacing of lesson (no more than 15 minutes total) Hand gestures Pronunciation of sounds Participation of students (engagement) Saying of the sounds and not the letters No printed letters should be presented during P.A The correct hand directions of teachers (they should mirror the students' left to right movement) Do not skip skills 	 Use of an explicit routine	 Explicit instruction of new words NOT copying from the dictionary/glossary Use and update Word Wall Frontload new vocabulary using a routine Students have ownership of new words Teach strategies to practice new words Daily Tier II/III-word instruction Use in all content areas Words are connected to text 	Set the purpose of the lesson using both content and interactive anchor charts Preview the text to build background knowledge Make predictions Prepare text dependent questions prior to lesson Include questions that relate to the standard Students should have a copy of the text Explicitly teach the focus standard Use engagement strategies to allow students to discuss the text Be sure that the lesson/text match the standard Use before, during, and after reading strategies Use graphic organizers Lesson closure is evident Digital material Use of academic language throughout the lesson Absent of round robin/popcorn reading	 Focus is not just speed Model for the students what expression and rate with accuracy sound like 1-minute fluency drills Focus of fluency – accuracy, rate, expression and/or punctuation Use a fluency checklist Use a routine that include strategies such as repeated reading, echo reading, partner reading, choral reading etc Allow students to self-evaluate to support purpose and accountability Reading should not sound robotic Connect to meaning by asking questions Should occur daily



Maintaining the Momentum:

- Make the PLC work collaborative
- Conduct constant check-ups
- Help communities/teams find resources
- Organize the providing of incentives to community/team members





- How will you use PLCs to build teacher capacity (content), analyze progress monitoring (data), and plan data driven instruction (lesson planning)?
- Do you have any concerns regarding follow through of PLCs?
- How can we assist in administration and application of the information we have discussed today?





Resources

- Improving Instruction Through Professional Learning Communities: https://ies.ed.gov/ncee/edlabs/infographics/pdf/REL_SE_Improving_Instruction_through_Professional_Learning_Communities.pdf
- Indicators of Effective Schools: A Monitoring Tool for PLCs: https://wvde.state.wv.us/ctn/Workshop%20Materials/CTN%20October%20Conference/October%20Day2%20Handouts.pdf
- PLC Roadmap: https://education.mn.gov
- Principal's Reading Walk-Through: K–3 Checklist <u>https://mdek12.org/sites/default/files/documents/OAE/Literacy/ResourcesForAdmin/k3-principal's-walk-through-checklists.pdf</u>
- School Leader's Literacy Walkthrough: Kindergarten, First, Second, and Third Grades
 https://ies.ed.gov/ncee/edlabs/regions/southeast/inc/docs/School_Leaders_Literacy_Walkthrough_Kindergarten_First_Second_and_Third_Grades.pdf
- Wald, Penelope J., and Michael S. Castleberry. "Educators As Learners: Creating a Professional Learning ..." https://www.slideshare.net/izifundo/educators-as-learners-creating-a-professional-learning-community-in-your-school.



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